

Table n.1 – Calculation of the entry year

Course	Entry year
- First-cycle three-year or bachelor's degree - Single-cycle specialization degree or master's degree	Academic year in which the student first enrolled in any Italian university after earning a secondary-school diploma.
- Second-cycle specialization degree - Master's degree	Academic year in which the student first enrolled in any Italian university after earning a first-cycle three-year or bachelor's degree.
- Post-graduate school - PhD	Academic year in which the student first enrolled in such a course/activity in any Italian university.